



ADC - C3

# The Zero-ETL future of analytics

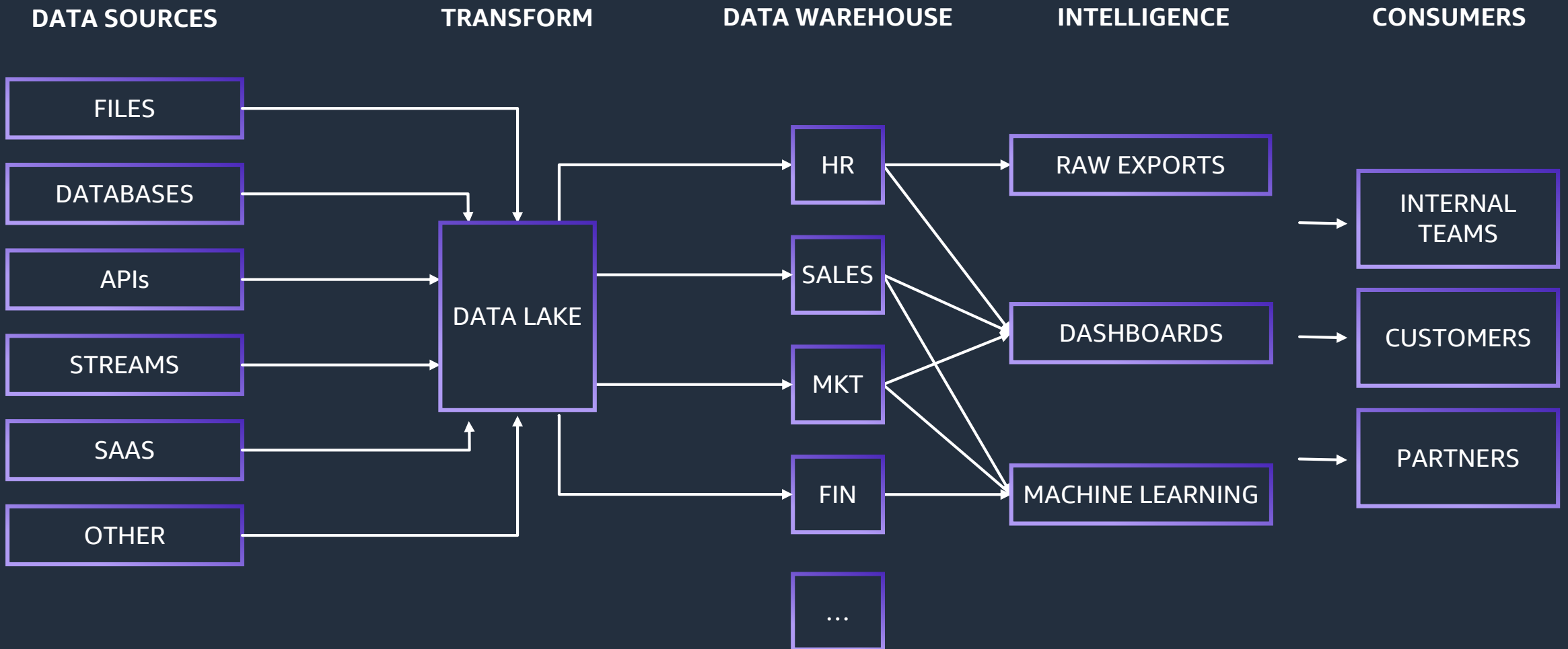
Solving data integration challenges

Sandipan Bhaumik (he/him)

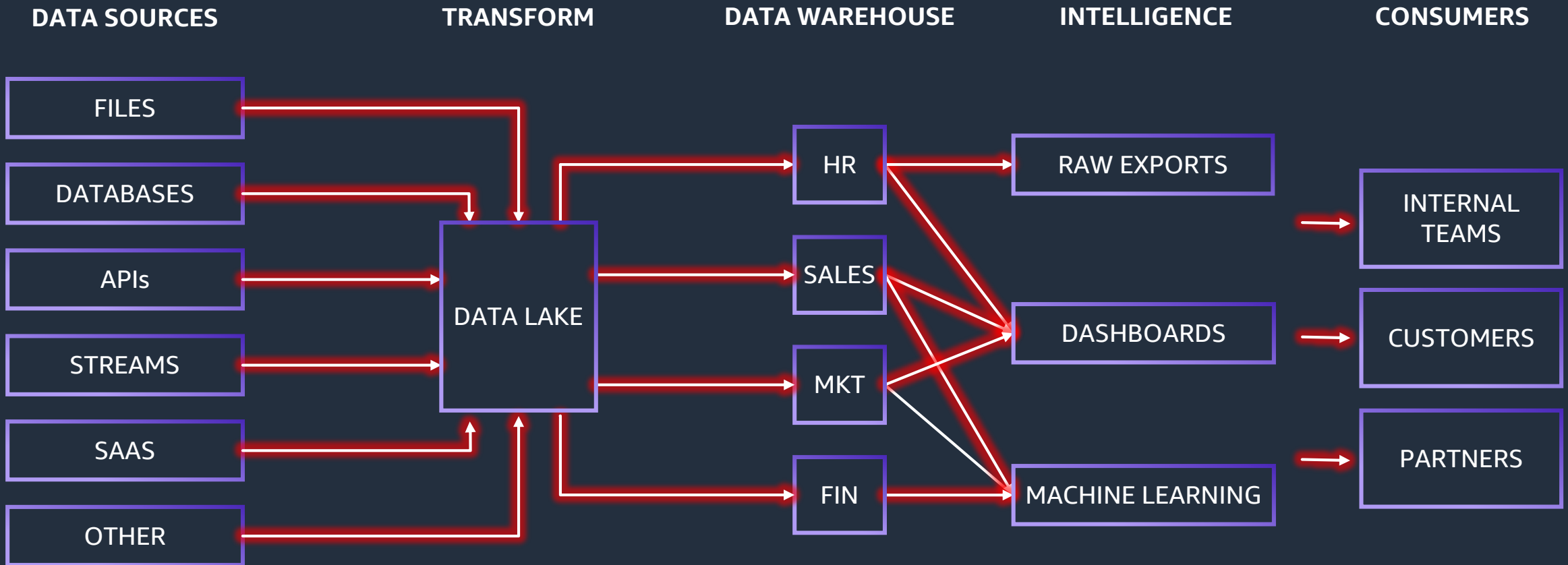
Sr. Analytics Solutions Architect

[/in/sandipanbhaumik](#)

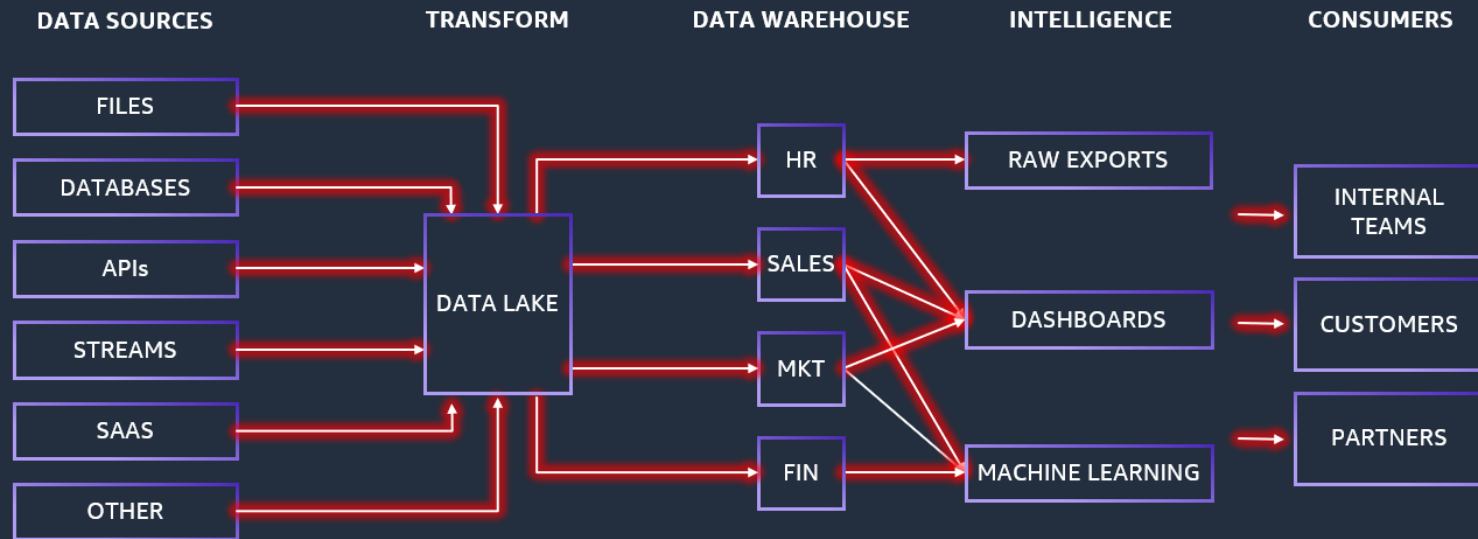
# Data lifecycle in an organization



# You need to build data pipelines, aka ETL



# Building ETL is complex



Manage connections, secure them

Handle failure scenarios

Manage ETL infrastructure

Additional monitoring processes

Write complex code

Spend time on overheads

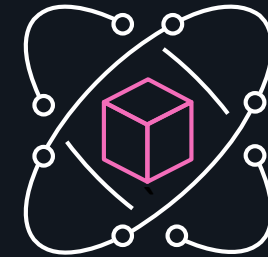
# So, to make it easier for you we are building...



**Zero ETL**  
**future** enabled  
by service integrations



**AWS Glue** for  
value-add data  
transformations and more



Services for  
**connecting to 100s**  
**of data sources**

# AWS Glue: Key capabilities

## SERVERLESS DATA INTEGRATION SERVICE

### Scalable data integration engine



Built-in data transforms



Execution engine



Monitor

### Centralized and unified data governance



AWS Glue Data Catalog



AWS Glue Data Quality



AWS Glue crawlers



AWS Lake Formation

### Connect and ingest data



AWS Glue connectors



AWS Glue connector marketplace



Various interfaces

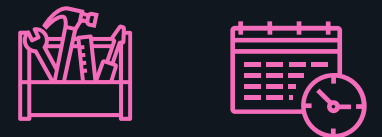
### User productivity and data ops



Persona specific tools

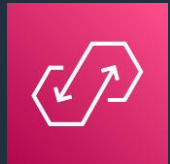


Productivity tools

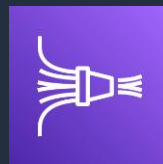


Data ops tools

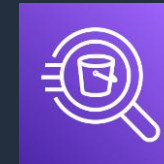
# Services for connecting to 100s of data sources



Connect to **50+** SaaS applications with **Amazon AppFlow**



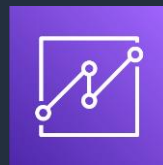
Stream data in real time from **30+** sources with **Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose**



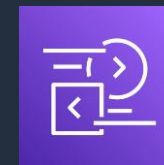
Query **25+** data sources in place with **Amazon Athena**



Build models on **Amazon SageMaker** using data from **40+** sources

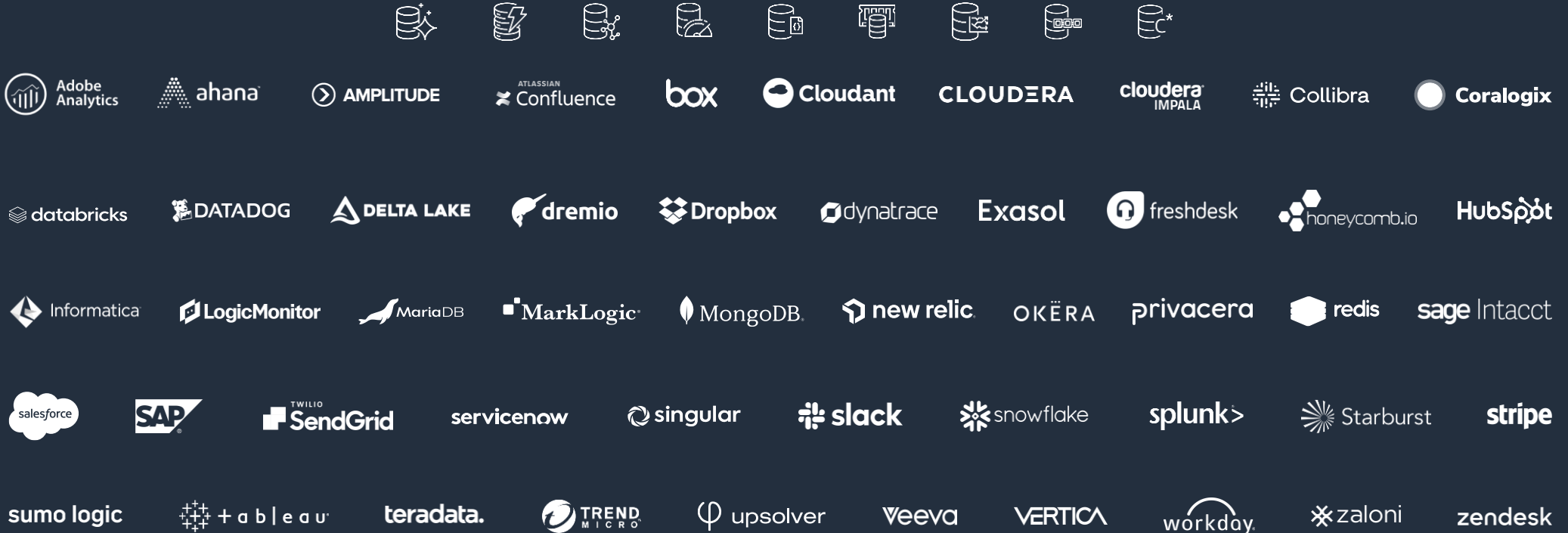


**30+** sources to build interactive dashboards in **Amazon QuickSight**



Access third-party data from **300+** data providers with **AWS Data Exchange**

# Connect to 100s of data sources



INGESTION & INTEGRATION

ANALYTICS

AI & MACHINE LEARNING

BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE

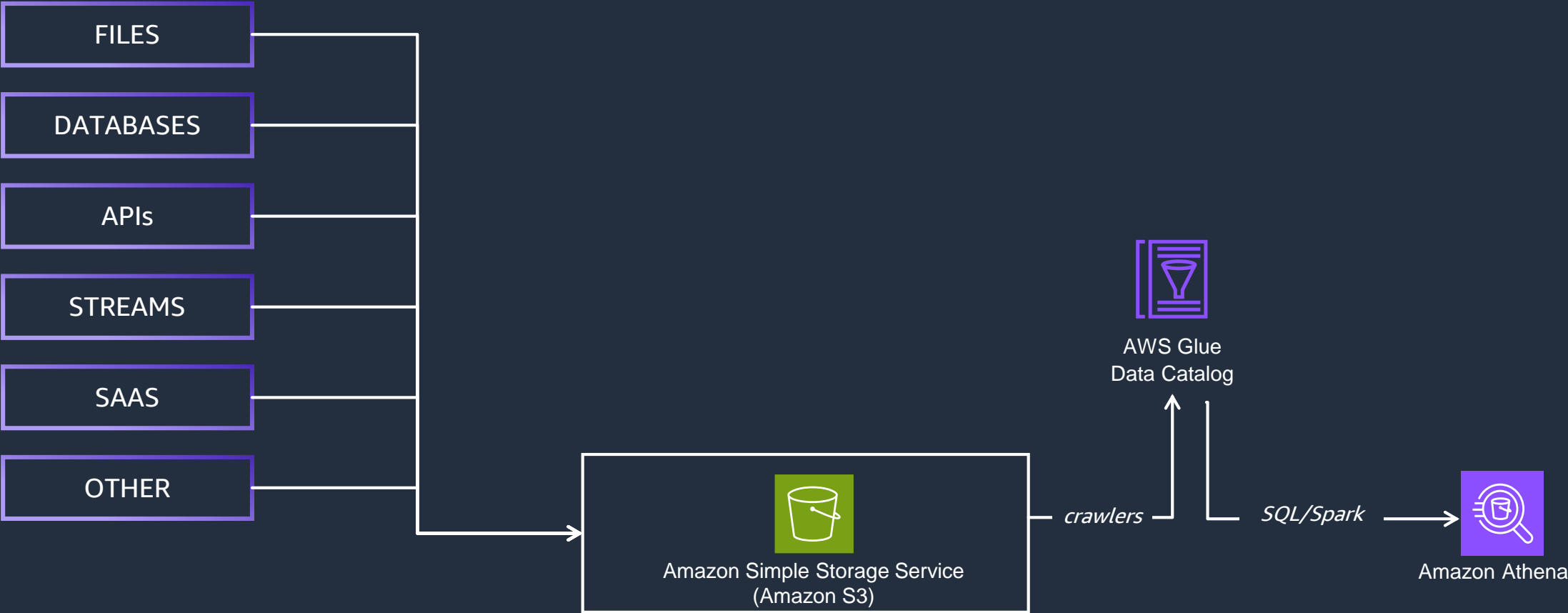
GOVERNANCE



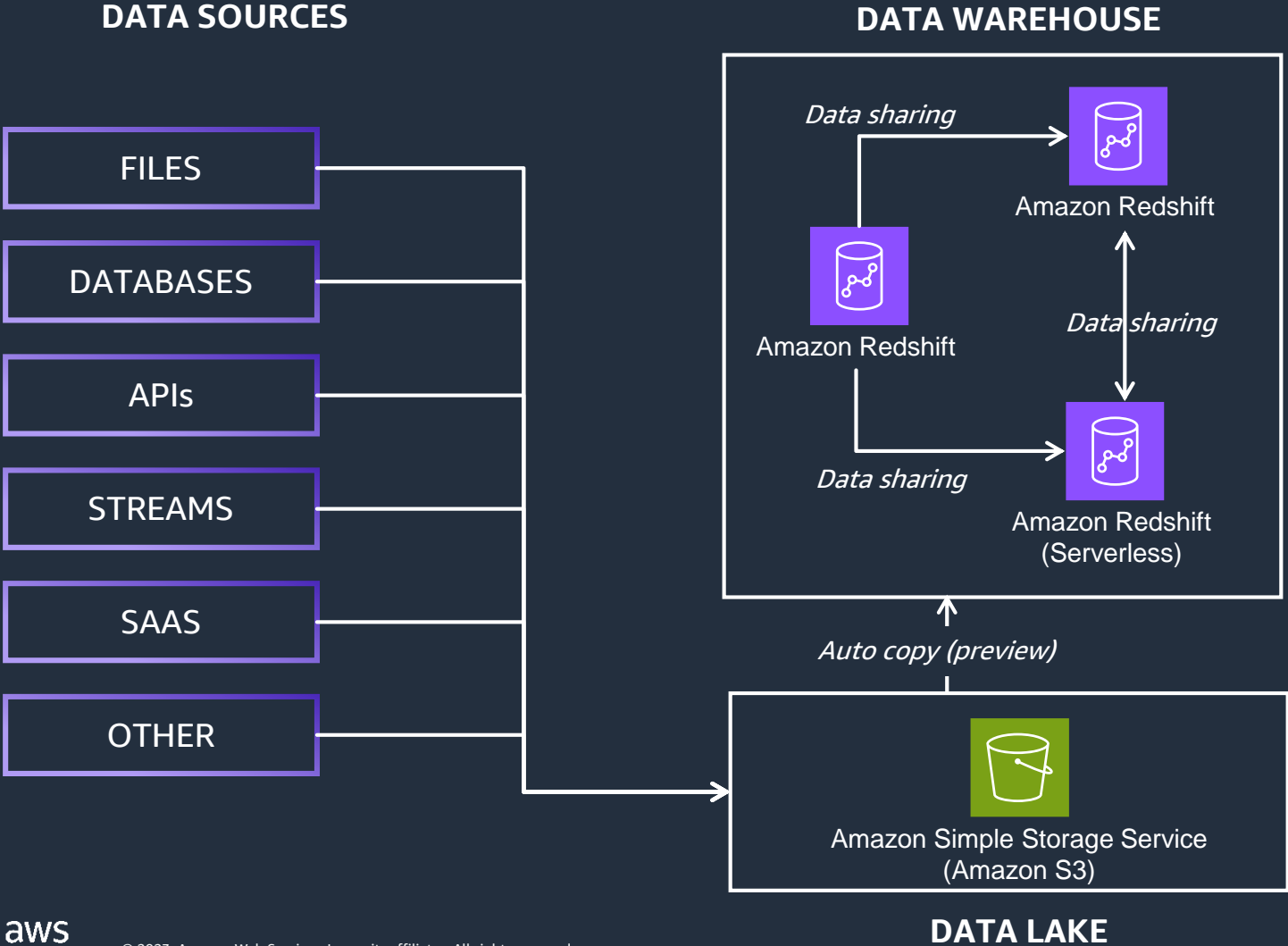


# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

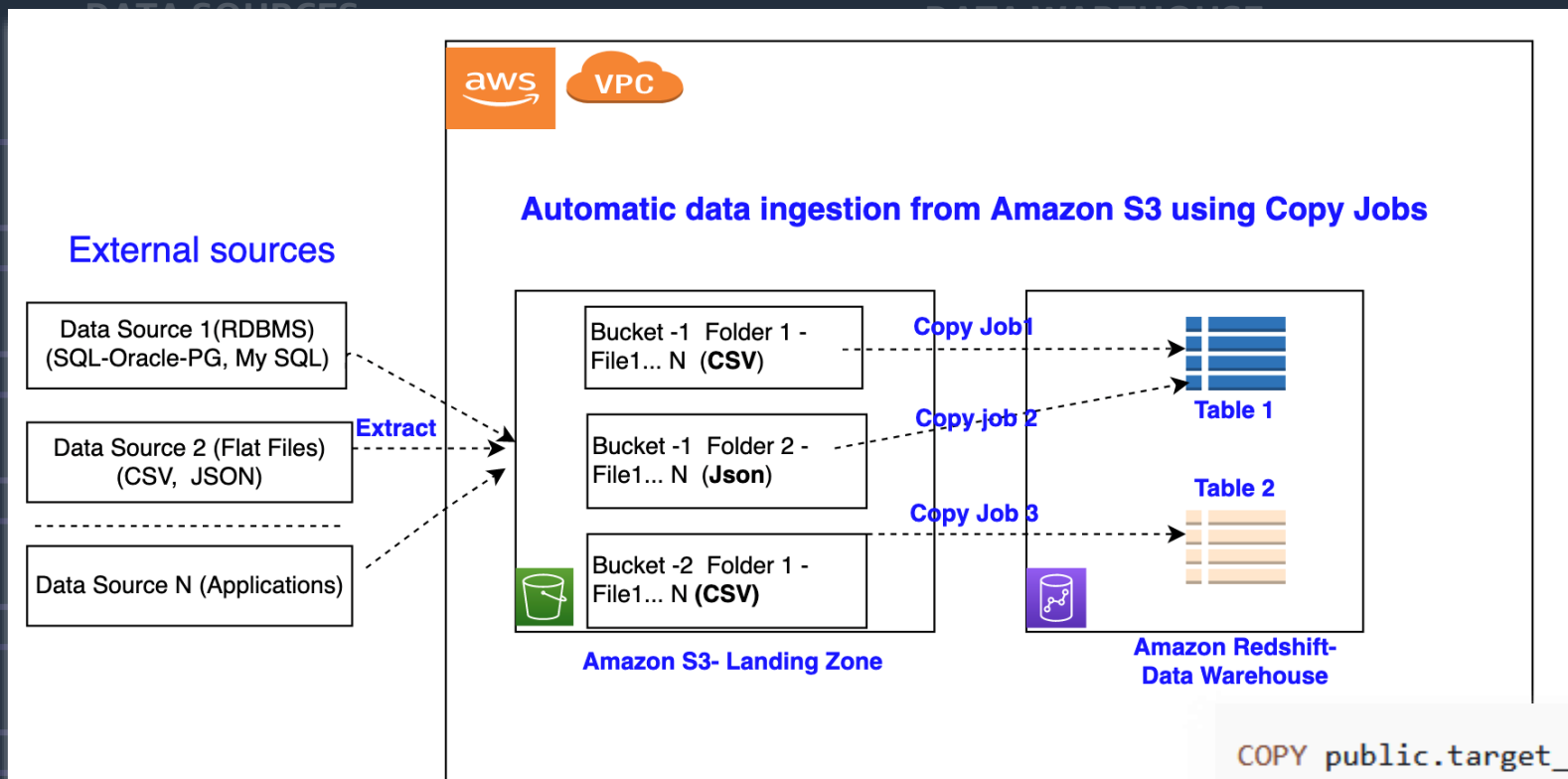
## DATA SOURCES



# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations



# Continuous file ingestion from Amazon S3 (preview)



```
COPY public.target_table
FROM 's3://mybucket-bucket/staging-folder'
IAM_ROLE 'arn:aws:iam::123456789012:role/MyLoadRoleName'
JOB CREATE my_copy_job_name
AUTO ON;
```

[AWS Blog: Simplify data ingestion from Amazon S3 to Amazon Redshift using auto-copy \(preview\)](#)



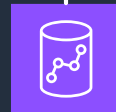
# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

## DATA SOURCES



*federated querying*

## DATA WAREHOUSE



Amazon Redshift

*Auto copy (previous)*

Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3)

## DATA LAKE

### 1. Create credentials for accessing database

- DB instance with user name and password authentication
- Amazon Redshift cluster with a cluster maintenance version that supports federated queries.

### 2. Create External Schema

```
CREATE EXTERNAL SCHEMA amysql
FROM MYSQL
DATABASE 'functional'
URI 'endpoint to remote hostname'
IAM_ROLE 'arn:aws:iam::123456789012:role/Redshift-SecretsManager-RO'
SECRET_ARN 'arn:aws:secretsmanager:us-west-2:123456789012:secret:federated'
```

### 3. Query table

```
SELECT level FROM amysql.employees LIMIT 1;
```

level

-----

8

[Documentation: Querying data with federated queries in Amazon Redshift](#)



# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

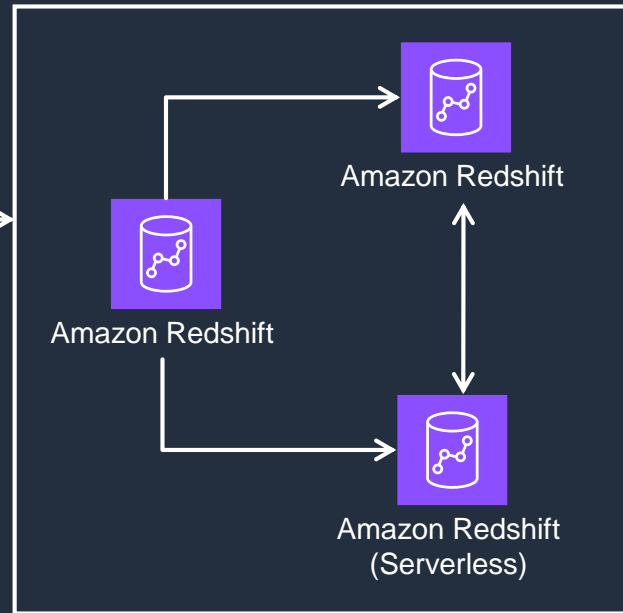
## DATA SOURCES



Amazon Aurora

*Zero-ETL integration*

## DATA WAREHOUSE

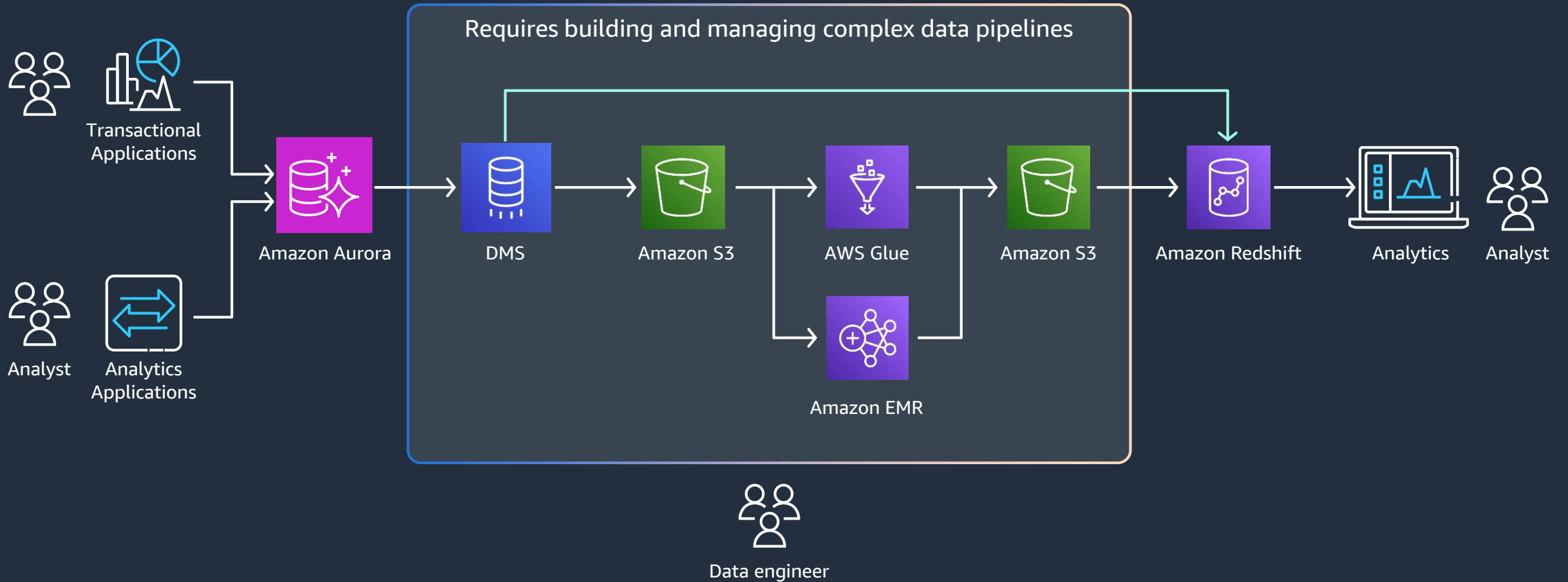


Amazon Simple Storage Service  
(Amazon S3)

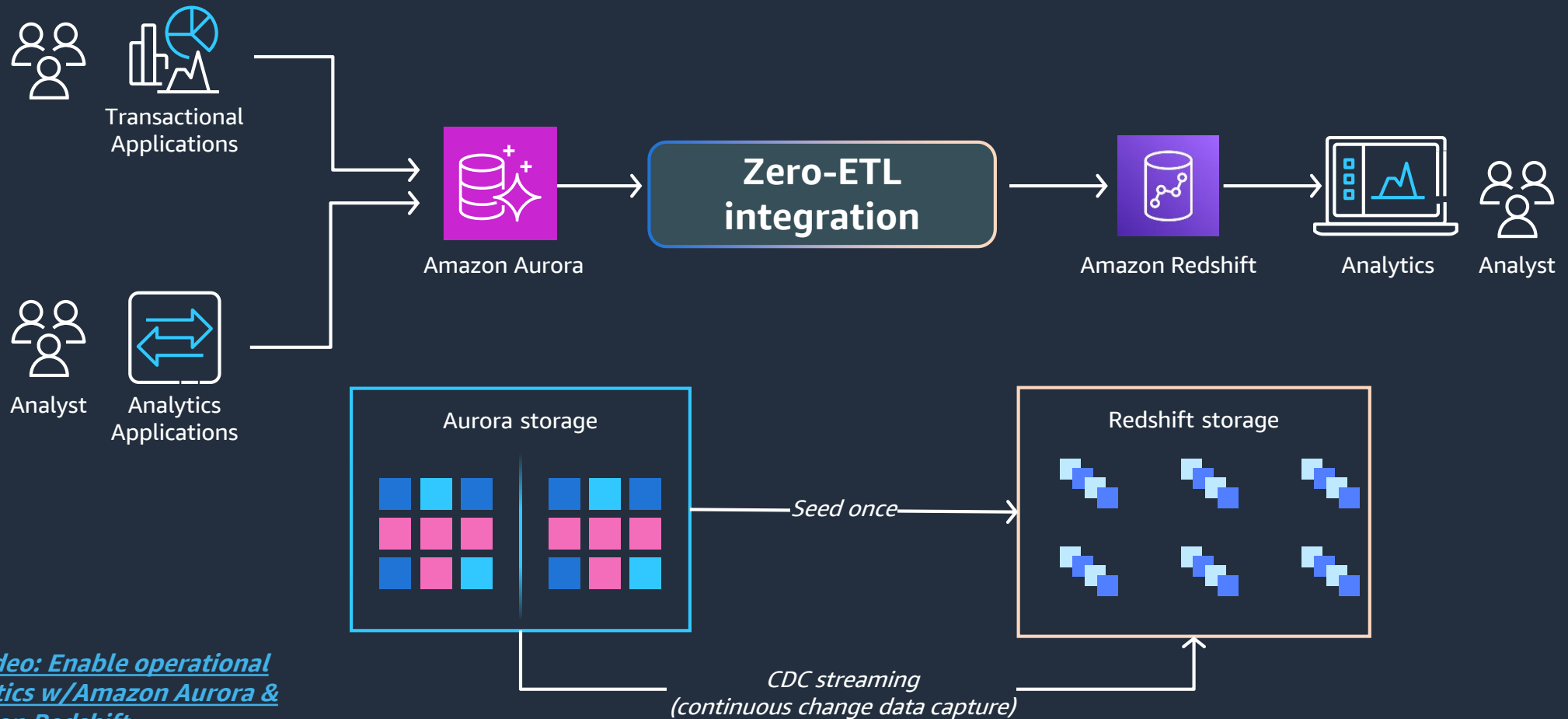
## DATA LAKE



# Transaction analytics at scale



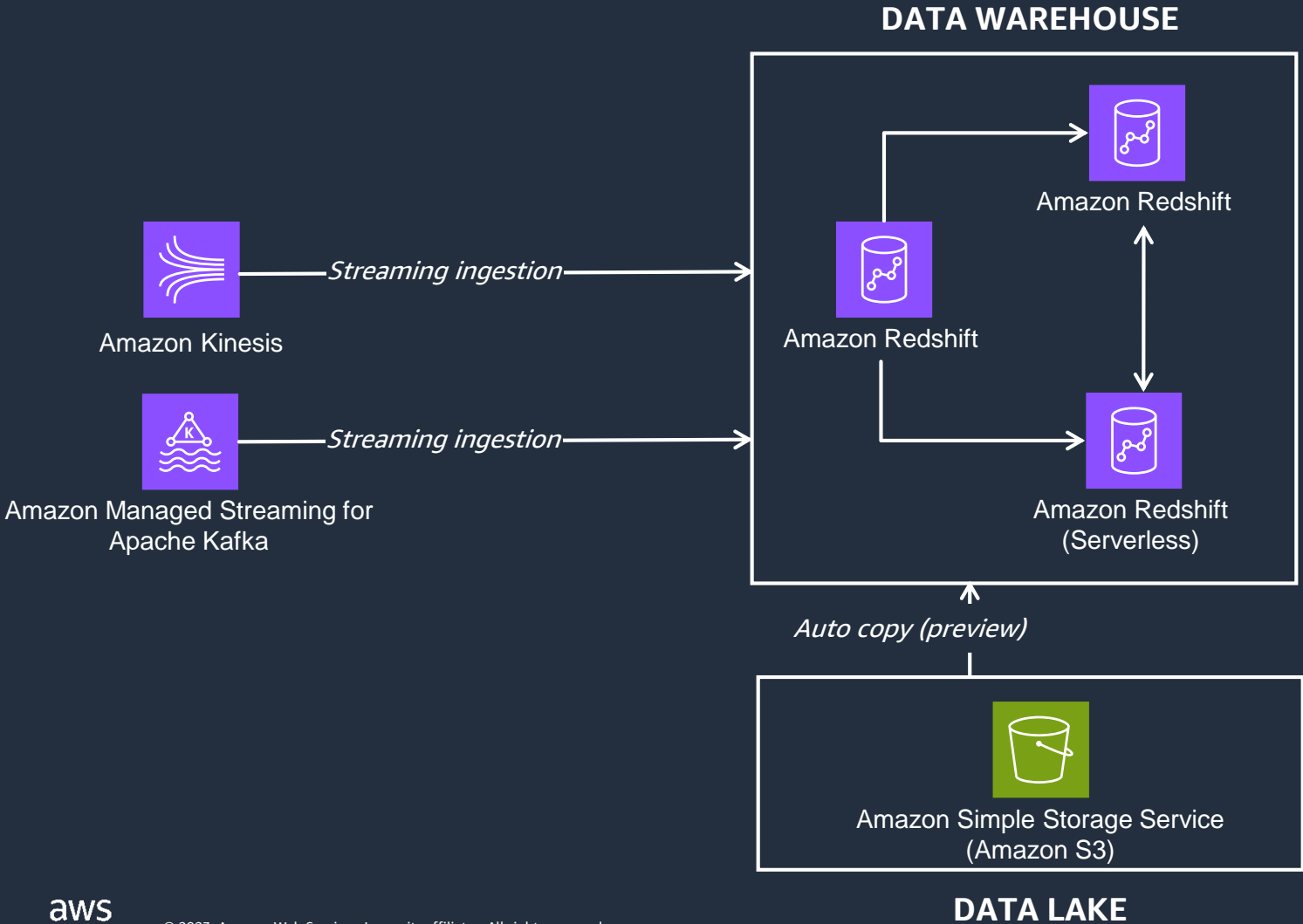
# Amazon Aurora zero-ETL integration with Amazon Redshift



[YT Video: Enable operational analytics w/Amazon Aurora & Amazon Redshift](#)

# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

## DATA SOURCES





# Near-real-time analytics using Amazon Redshift streaming ingestion



## 1. Create External Schema

```
CREATE EXTERNAL SCHEMA demo_schema
FROM KINESIS
IAM_ROLE { default | 'iam-role-arn' };
```

## 2. Create Materialized View

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW demo_stream_vw AS
SELECT approximate_arrival_timestamp,
partition_key,
shard_id,
sequence_number,
json_parse(kinesis_data) as payload
FROM demo_schema."demo-data-stream";
```

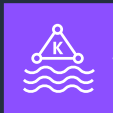
## 3. Refresh Materialised View

```
REFRESH MATERIALIZED VIEW demo_stream_vw;
```

[AWS Blog: Near-real-time analytics using Amazon Redshift streaming ingestion with Amazon Kinesis Data Streams and Amazon DynamoDB](#)

# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

## DATA SOURCES



Amazon Managed Streaming for  
Apache Kafka

*Streaming ingestion*

## DATA WAREHOUSE

### 1. Create External Schema

```
CREATE EXTERNAL SCHEMA MySchema
FROM MSK
IAM_ROLE { default | 'iam-role-arn' }
AUTHENTICATION { none | iam }
CLUSTER_ARN 'msk-cluster-arn';
```

### 2. Create Materialised View

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW MyView AUTO REFRESH YES AS
SELECT kafka_partition,
       kafka_offset,
       kafka_timestamp_type,
       kafka_timestamp,
       kafka_key,
       JSON_PARSE(kafka_value) as Data,
       kafka_headers
FROM MySchema."mytopic"
WHERE CAN_JSON_PARSE(kafka_value);
```

(Amazon S3)

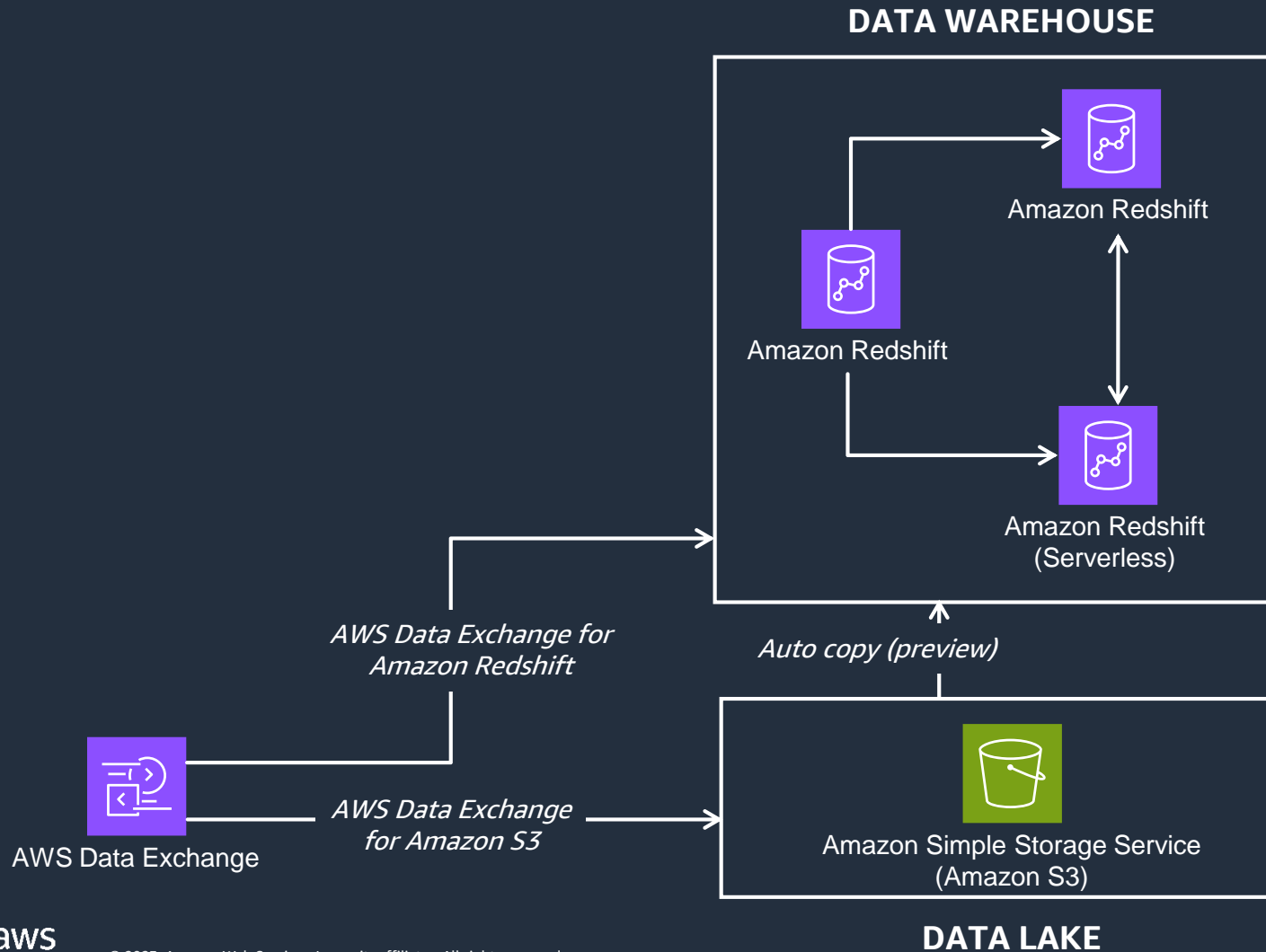
## DATA LAKE

[Documentation: Getting started with streaming ingestion from Amazon Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka](#)

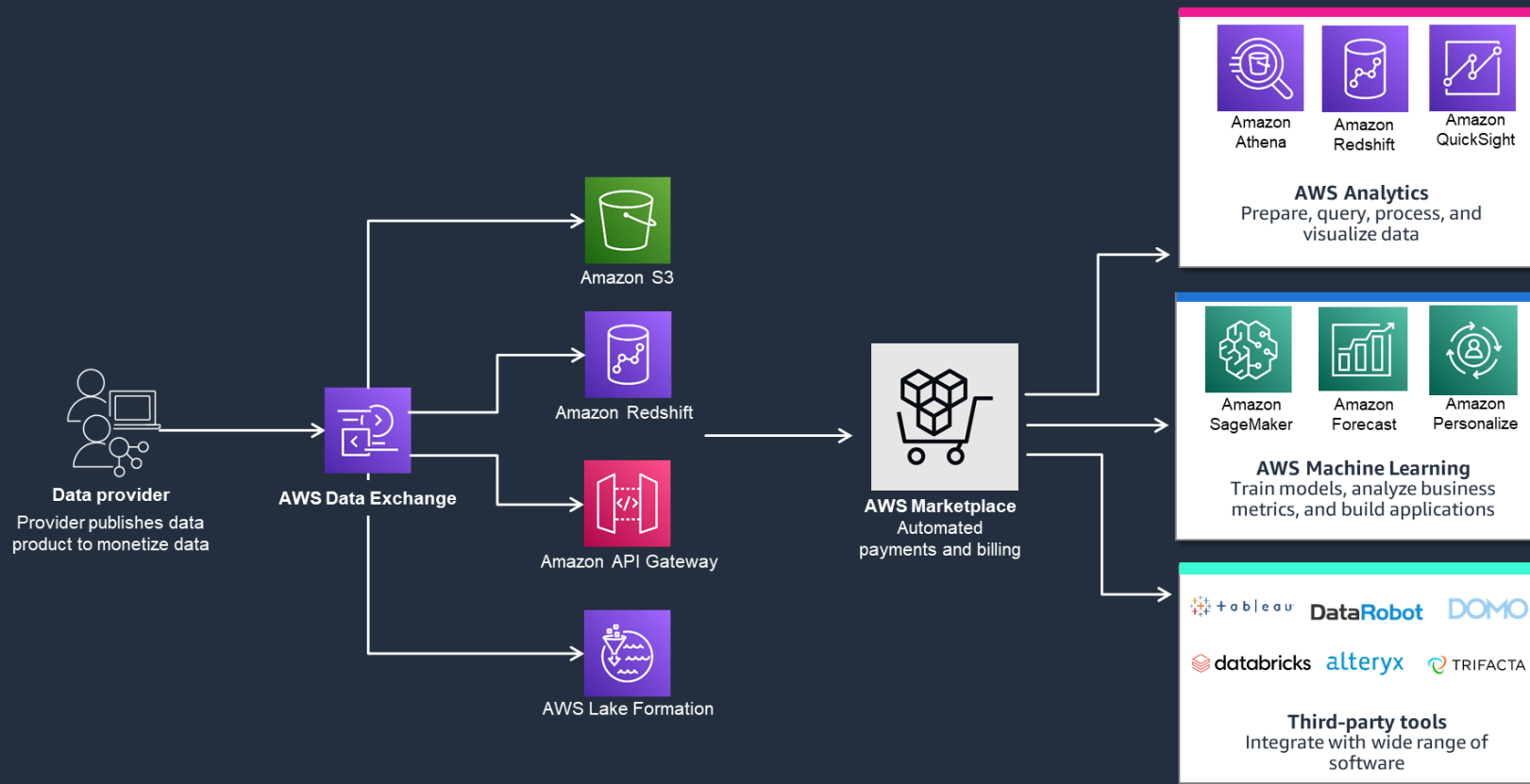


# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

## DATA SOURCES



# Find, subscribe to, and query third-party data without any ETL



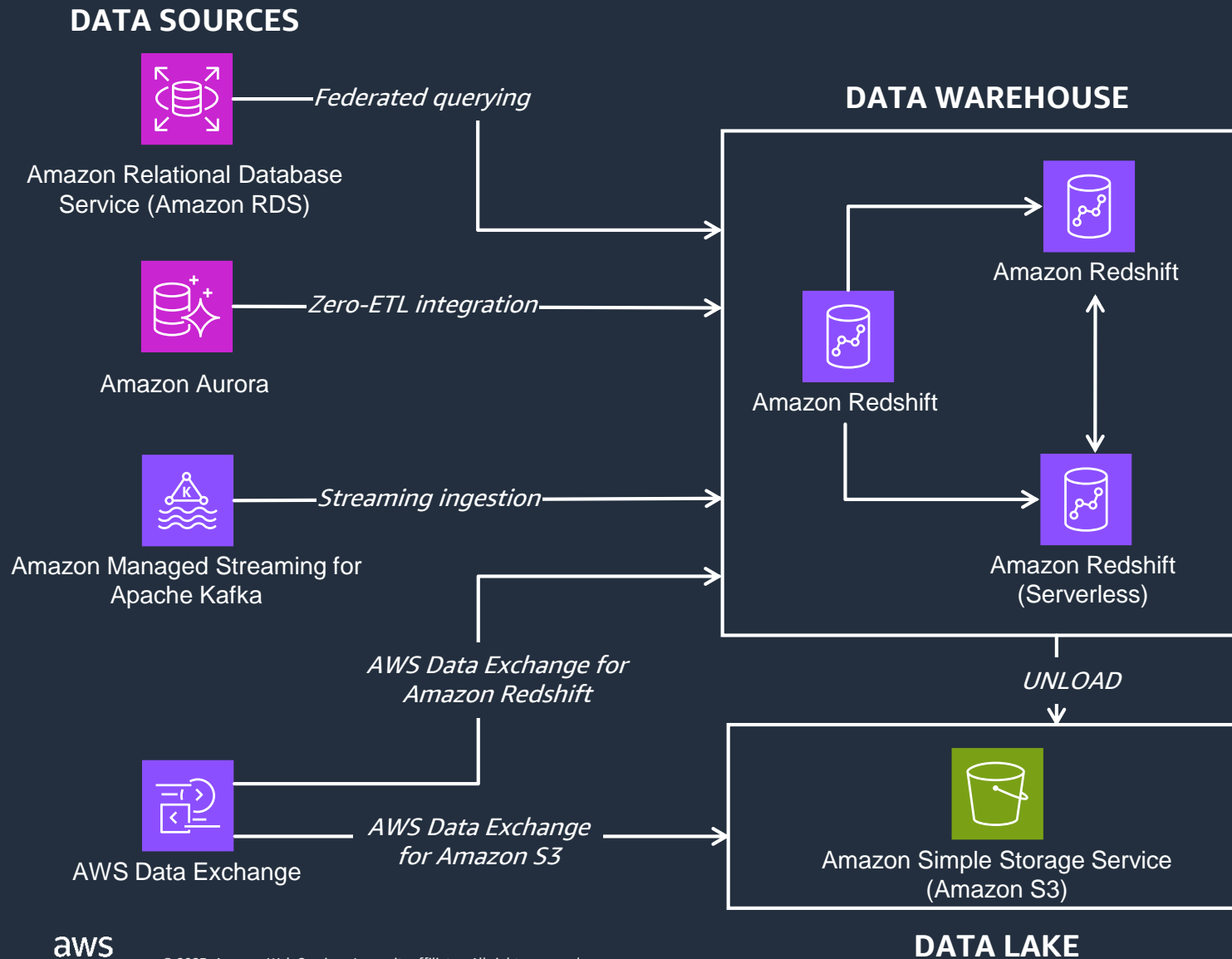
With **AWS Data Exchange for Amazon S3**, subscribers directly query provider's S3 bucket.

Data subscribers can subscribe to and directly query **Amazon Redshift data sets** without writing ETL processes.

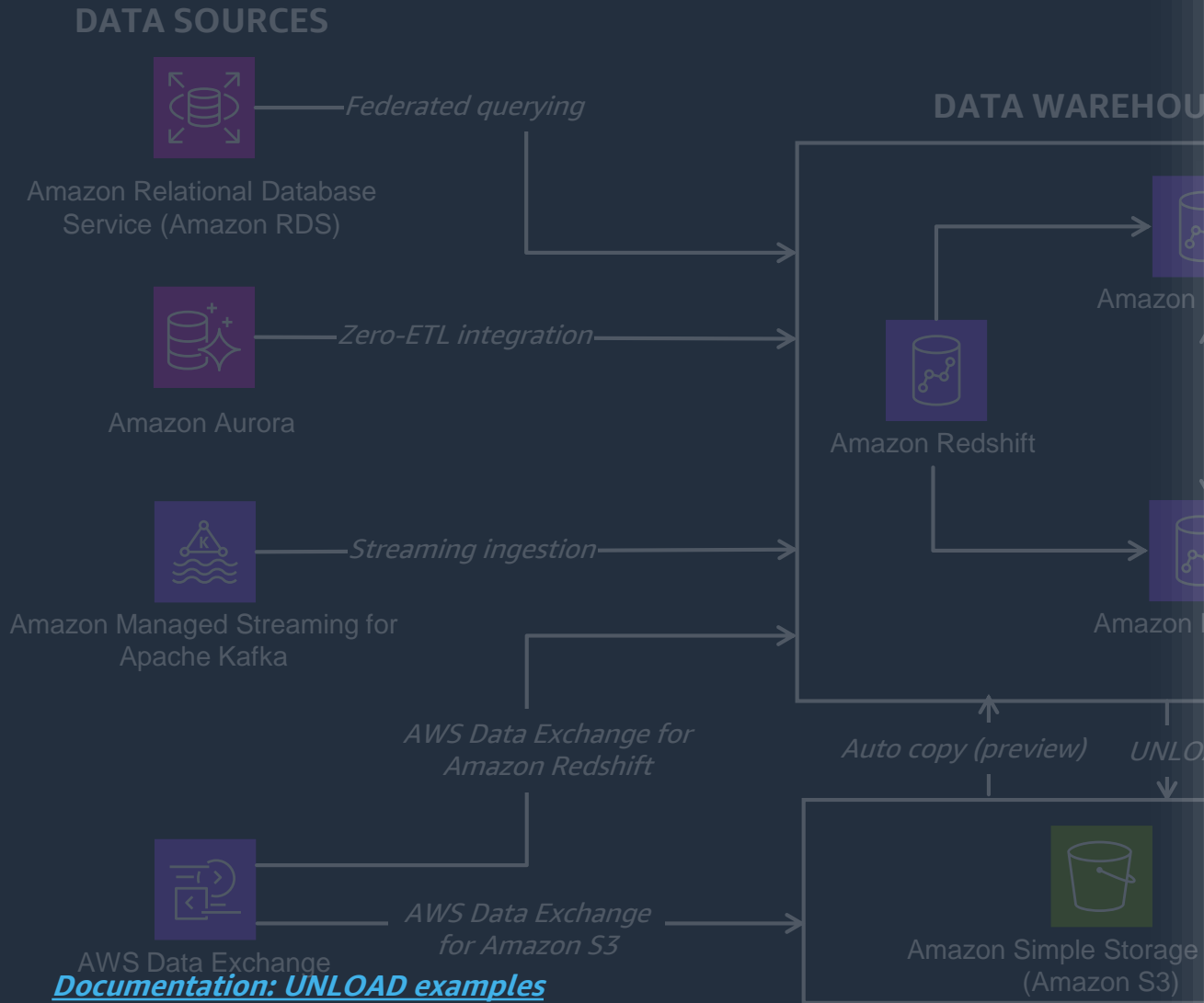
Using **AWS Data Exchange for Data APIs**, subscribers directly access data using their AWS IAM credentials and SDKs, no need for ETL pipelines.

With **AWS Data Exchange for AWS Lake Formation**, subscribers can share access to the data within their AWS account or across AWS organization.

# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations



# Unload data to your data lake



## 1. UNLOAD file

```
unload ('select * from venue')
to 's3://mybucket/ticket/unload/venue_'
iam_role 'arn:aws:iam::0123456789012:role/MyRedshiftRole';
```

## 2. Delimited (default '|')

```
unload ('select * from venue')
to 's3://mybucket/ticket/venue/tab'
iam_role 'arn:aws:iam::0123456789012:role/MyRedshiftRole'
delimiter as '\t';
```

## 3. Create manifest

```
unload ('select * from venue')
to 's3://mybucket/ticket/venue_'
iam_role 'arn:aws:iam::0123456789012:role/MyRedshiftRole'
manifest;
```

```
{
  "entries": [
    {"url": "s3://mybucket/ticket/venue_0000_part_00"},
    {"url": "s3://mybucket/ticket/venue_0001_part_00"},
    {"url": "s3://mybucket/ticket/venue_0002_part_00"},
    {"url": "s3://mybucket/ticket/venue_0003_part_00"}
  ]
}
```



# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

## DATA SOURCES

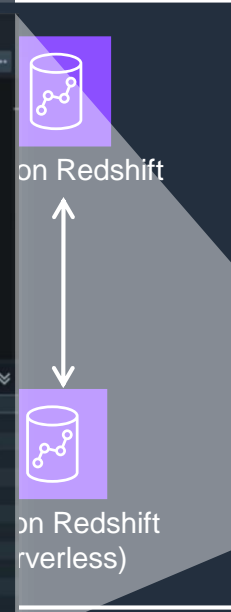


Federated querying

## DATA WAREHOUSE

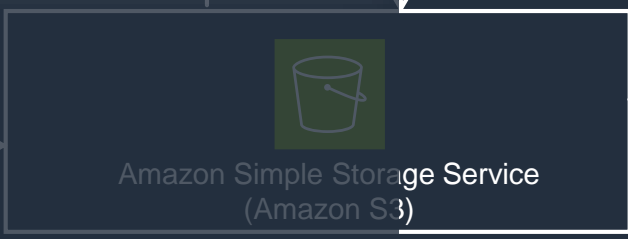
```
SELECT * FROM "awsdatacatalog"."automountdb"."ny_pub";
SHOW SCHEMAS FROM DATABASE awsdatacatalog
SHOW TABLES FROM SCHEMA awsdatacatalog.automountdb
SHOW COLUMNS FROM TABLE awsdatacatalog.automountdb.ny_pub
```

Field	Type	NL	vendorid	pickup_datetime	dropoff_datetime	ratecode	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount
vendorid	string	NH	VTS	2009-10-07 08:18:00	2009-10-07 08:33:00	NULL	1	3.16	10.9
pickup_datetime	timestamp	NH	VTS	2009-10-07 11:57:00	2009-10-07 12:07:00	NULL	2	1.96	7.7
dropoff_datetime	timestamp	NH	VTS	2009-10-07 15:28:00	2009-10-07 15:42:00	NULL	1	2.93	10.1
ratecode	integer	NH	VTS	2009-10-05 18:59:00	2009-10-05 19:05:00	NULL	5	0.86	5.3
passenger_count	integer	NH	VTS	2009-10-07 12:12:00	2009-10-07 12:27:00	NULL	5	2.38	10.5
trip_distance	double precision	NH	VTS	2009-10-07 16:25:00	2009-10-07 16:55:00	NULL	5	9.5	24.9
fare_amount	double precision	NH	VTS	2009-10-27 20:46:00	2009-10-27 20:53:00	NULL	3	1.9	8.9
total_amount	double precision	NH	VTS	2009-10-26 12:15:00	2009-10-26 12:29:00	NULL	1	1.76	8.9
			VTS	2009-10-26 09:55:00	2009-10-26 10:04:00	NULL	1	1.28	6.5
			VTS	2009-10-26 12:01:00	2009-10-26 12:12:00	NULL	6	2	8.1
			VTS	2009-10-26 14:09:00	2009-10-26 14:19:00	NULL	1	0.65	6.5
			VTS	2009-10-26 05:56:00	2009-10-26 06:01:00	NULL	1	1.1	5.3
			VTS	2009-10-26 08:13:00	2009-10-26 08:18:00	NULL	1	1.06	5.3



AWS Glue Data Catalog

[AWS Blog: Simplify external object access in Amazon Redshift using automatic mounting of the AWS Glue Data Catalog](#)



## DATA LAKE

crawlers

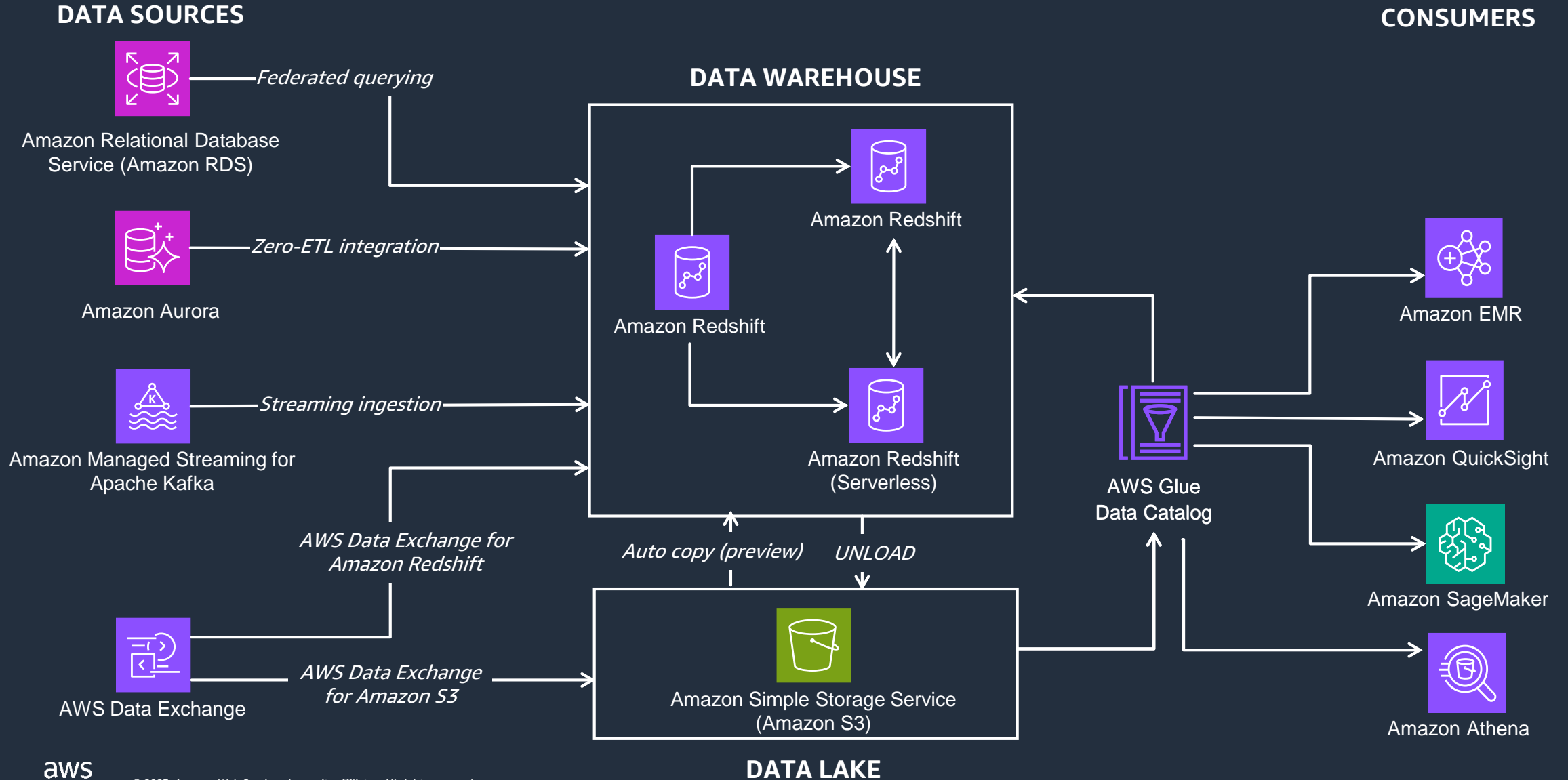
SQL/Spark



Amazon Athena

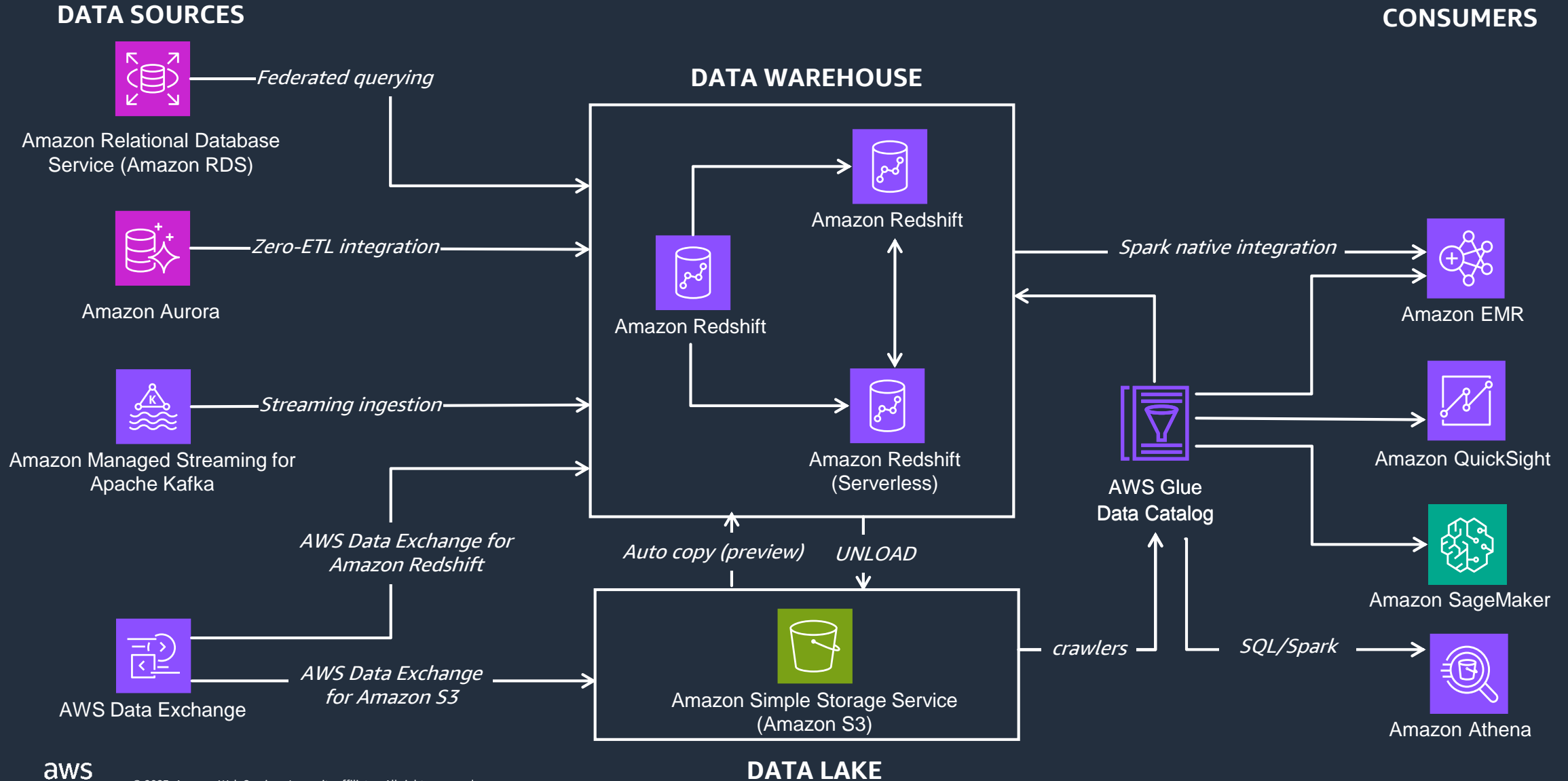


# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations

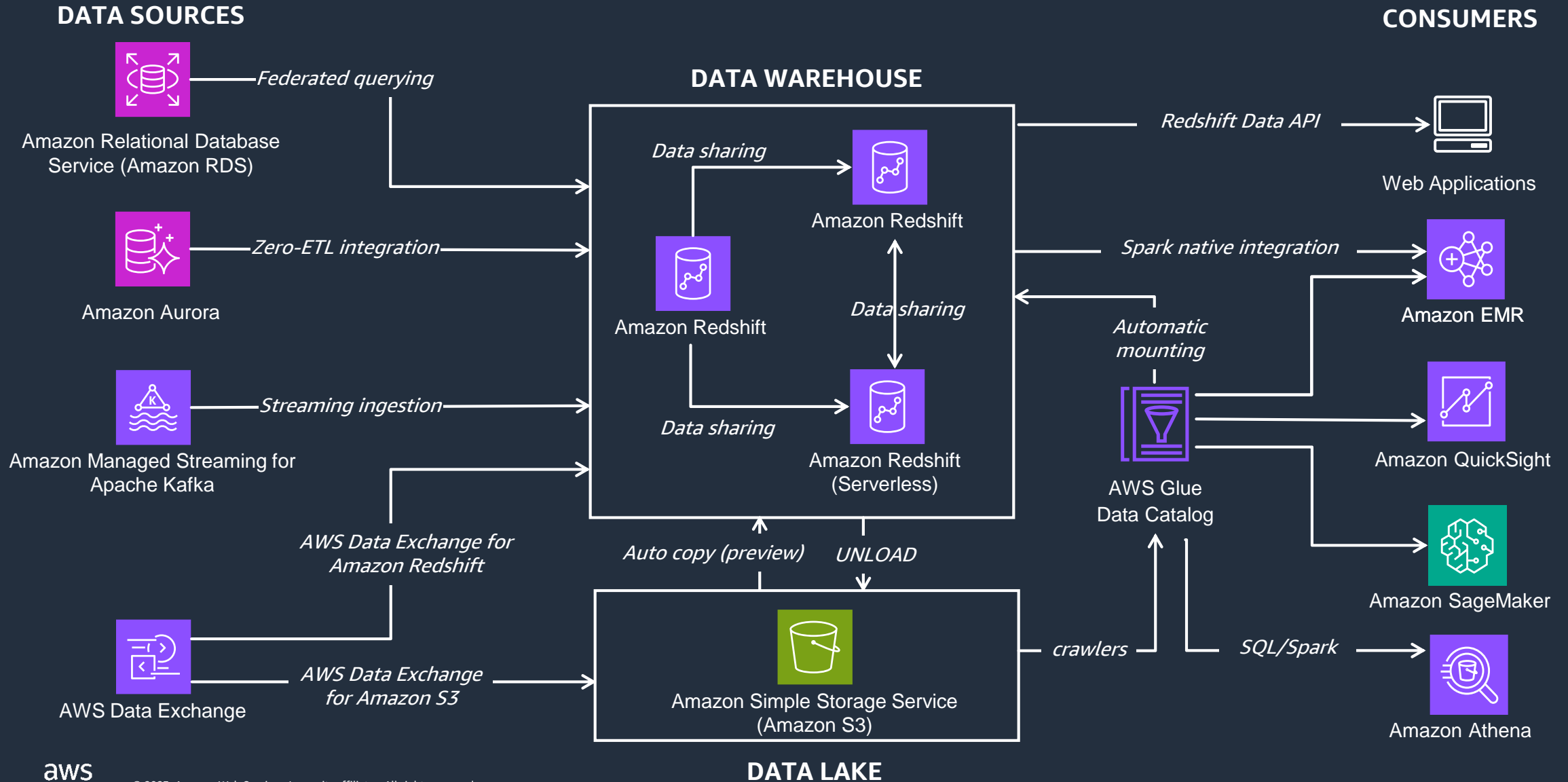




# Zero ETL future enabled by service integrations



# Connect all your data with native integrations



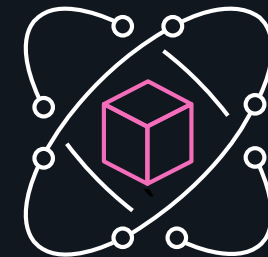
# We are making data integration easier for you



**Zero ETL**  
**future** enabled  
by service integrations



**AWS Glue** for  
value-add data  
transformations and more



Services for  
**connecting to 100s**  
**of data sources**

# We are here to help

Want to discover possibilities?

 Well-architected Review

- ✓ Assess your workloads and learn how well your architecture aligns with cloud best practices and gain guidance for making improvements
- ✓ Use customer analytics lens to review your data workloads

Review and refine existing workloads

Want to build a data vision and strategy?

 Data Driven Everything

- ✓ Create an organizational vision for innovation with data to drive business outcomes
- ✓ Define the first pilot, learn, and build

Jump-start the data flywheel

Want to modernize your data foundation?

 Re:Imagine data

- ✓ Define the migrate & modernization strategy for a future data foundation
- ✓ Lower cost, increase capacity, and unlock business access

Migrate & Modernize data



# Thank you!

Sandipan Bhaumik

/sandipanbhaumik